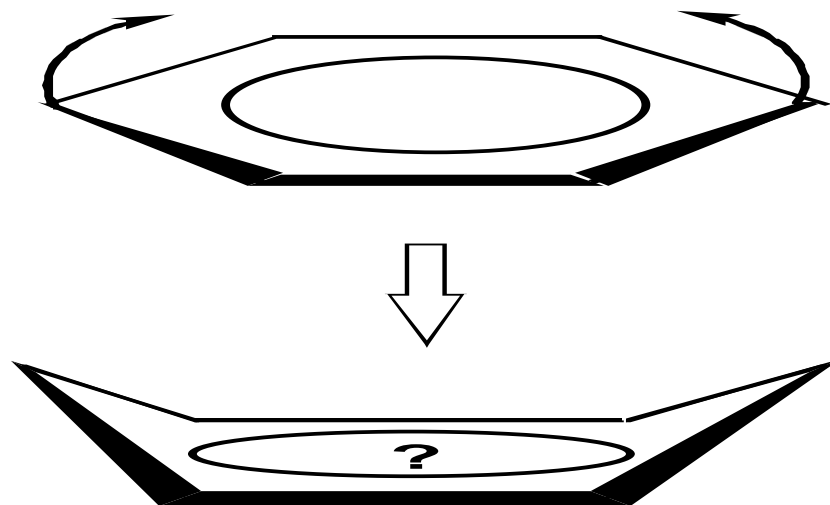
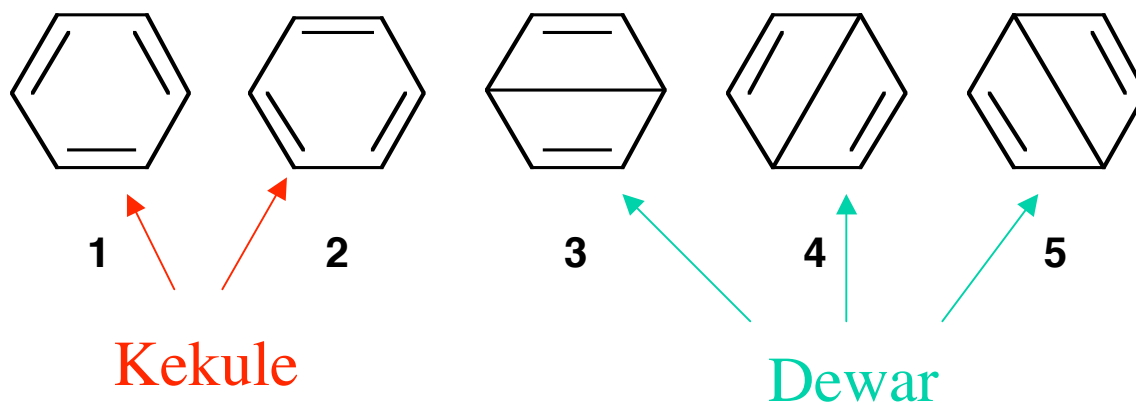


**VB
calculations
on
benzene π -systems**

What is a π -system

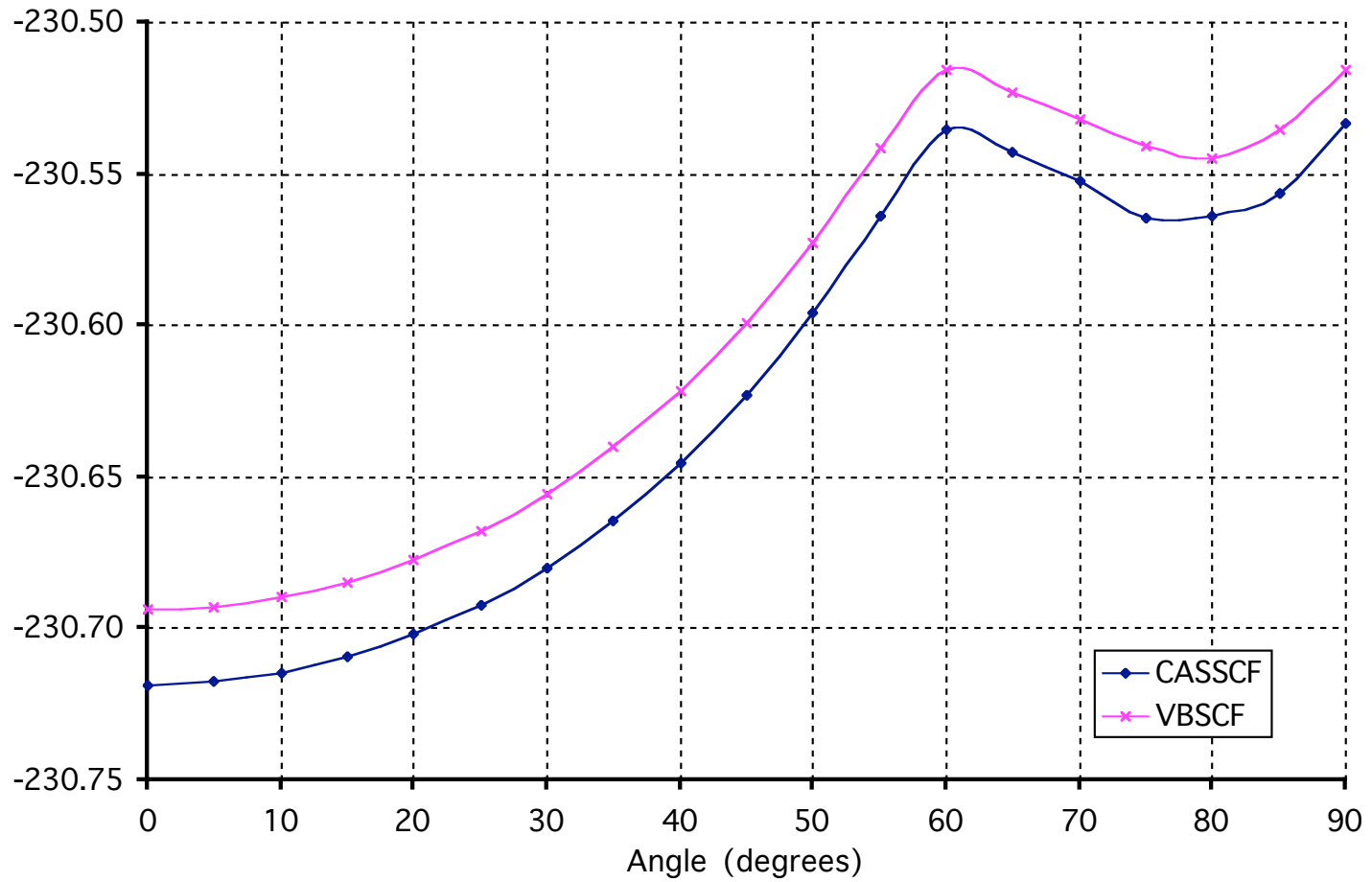


Definition of π -system

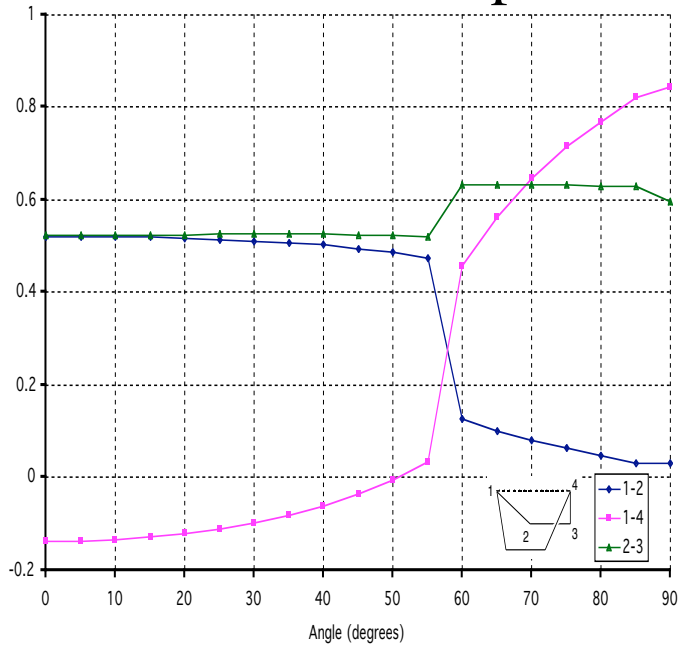


- 6-31G basis
- Geometries from 10*10 CASSCF
- Orthogonal σ -core
- p-orbitals atomic (delocalised)
- All orbitals optimised

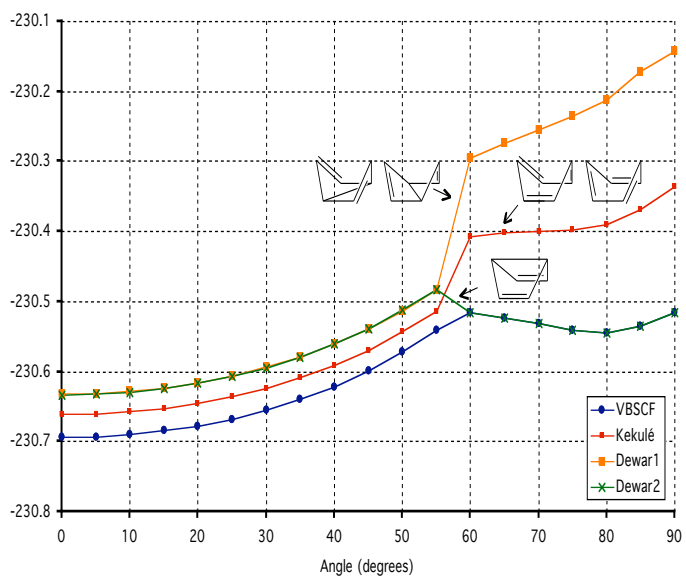
Energy curves for VBSCF/CASSCF



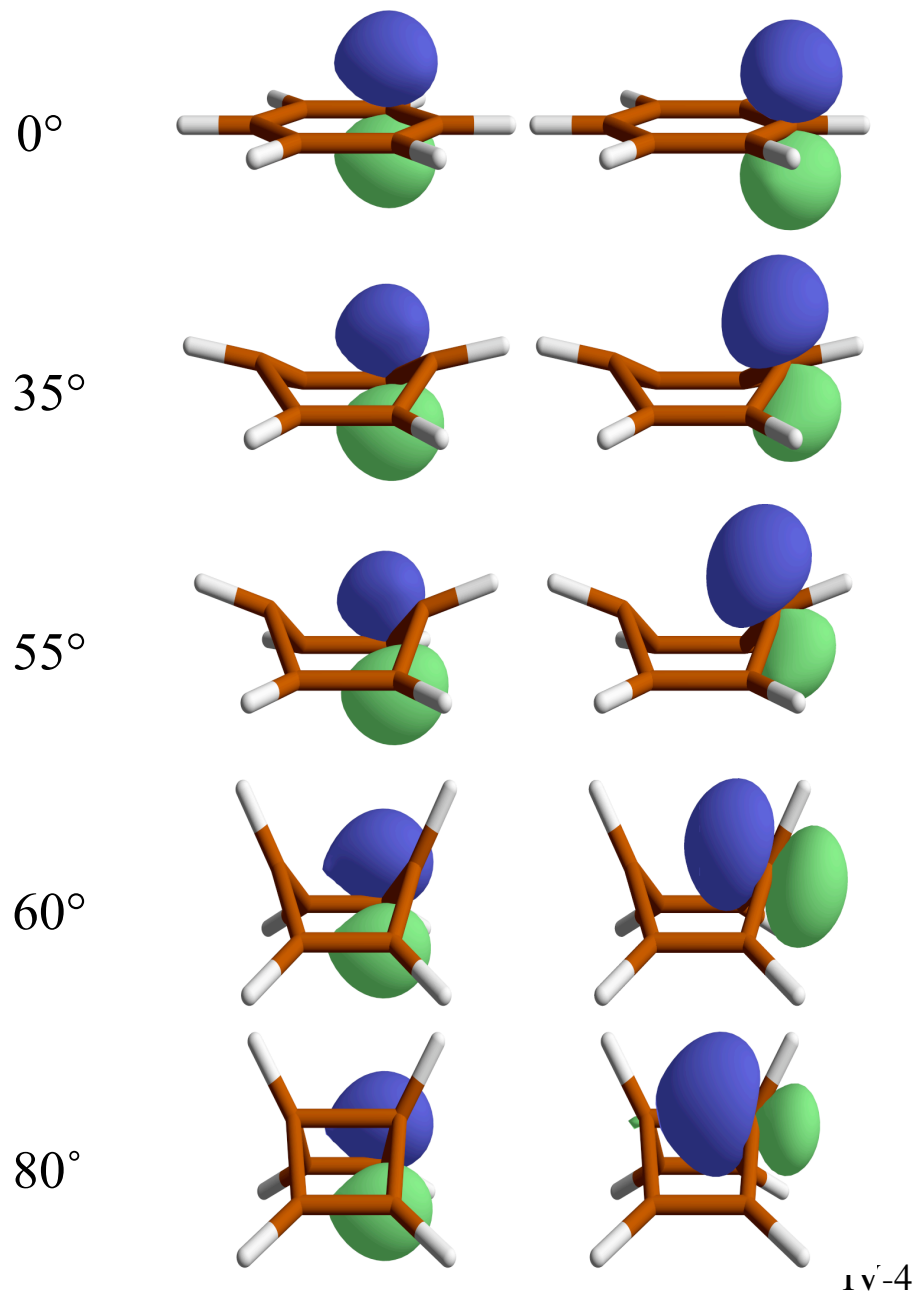
Orbital overlaps



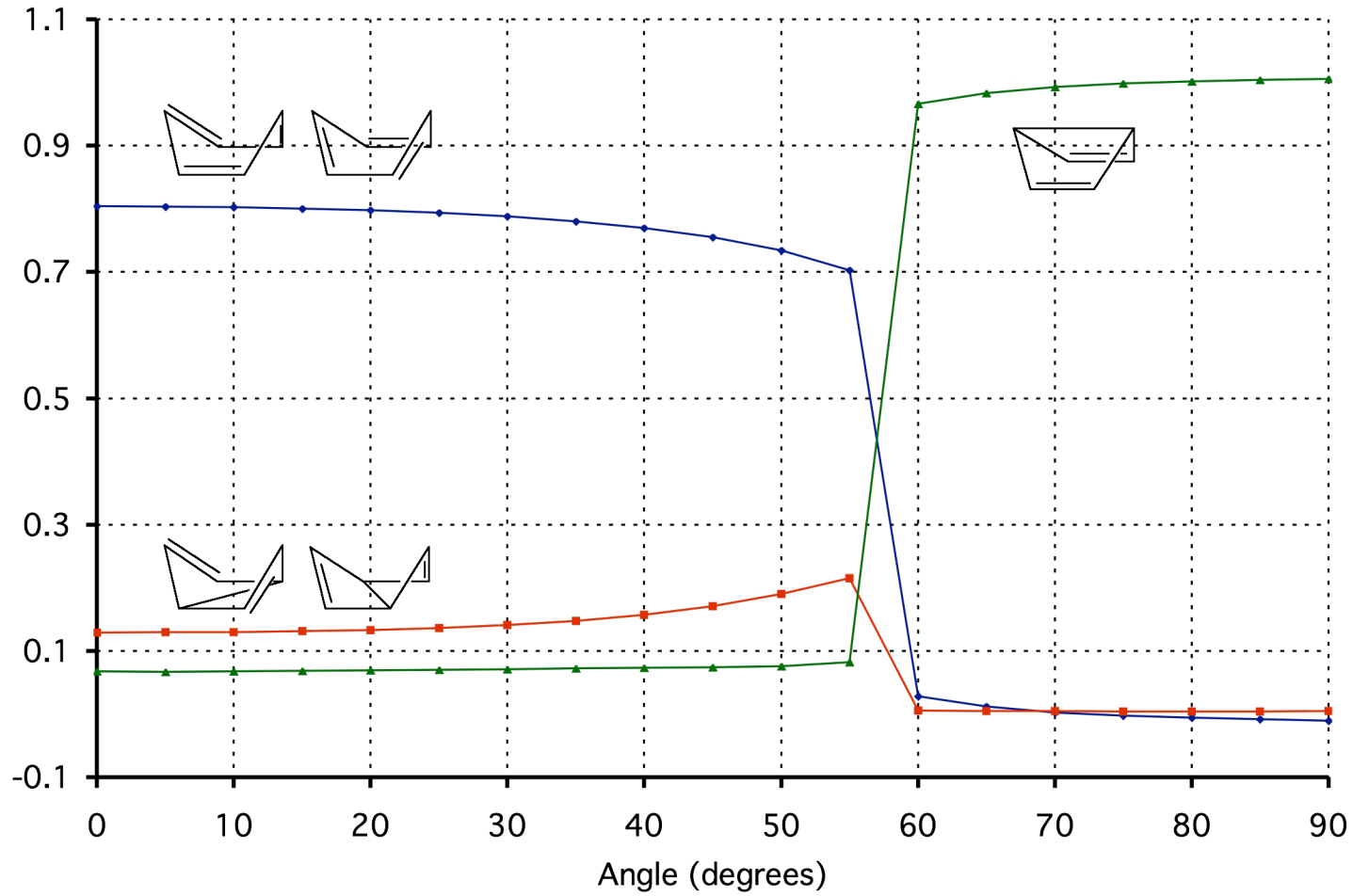
Structure energies



π -orbitals for atoms 3,4



Structure weights



$$W_j = \sum_i c_i c_j S_{ij}$$